**【巩固练习】**

**Ⅰ. 写出下列单词的复数形式。**

1. apple \_\_\_\_\_\_ 2. pear\_\_\_\_\_\_ 3. orange\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

4. banana \_\_\_\_\_\_ 5. strawberry\_\_\_\_\_\_ 6. hamburger\_\_\_\_\_\_

7. tomato\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 8. potato\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 9. boy \_\_\_\_\_\_\_

10. baby\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 11. knife\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 12. bus\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Ⅱ. 根据句意，从括号中选择恰当的词填空。**

1.－Whose book is that?

－It’s\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(Kate’s / Kate)

2. Let’s go to my\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(uncle / uncle’s) after school.

3. He is a friend of my \_\_\_\_\_\_(father / father’s)

4. That’s \_\_\_\_photo .It is very beautiful.(Lily and Lucy’s / Lily’s and Lucy’s)

5. These are \_\_\_\_\_bikes. (Jim and Sam’s / Jim’s and Sam’s)

**III. 用所给单词的适当形式填空。**
1.March 8th is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_Day. (woman).

2.The shop sells \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(妇女) handbags.
3.I’ll give my English teacher a card for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_Day. (teacher)
4.It’s only ten \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_walk from the station to the hotel. (minute)
5.When is\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(mother) Day?

**Ⅳ. 单项选择。**

1. Is that your \_\_\_\_\_\_? Yes, it is. Thank you.

　A. book　　 B. a book　　 C. books　　 D. the book

2. Mr. Black is a friend of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

　A. Jack's aunt's B. Jack's aunt C. Jack aunt's D. aunt's of Jack

3. Look! Those are your \_\_\_\_\_. You can use them.

　A. book　　 B. the book　　 C. books　　　 D. a book

4. Don't worry. Your son will come back in \_\_\_\_\_\_hour.

　 A. a B. an C. the D. /

5. There are three \_\_\_\_\_ in my family.

　A. boy　　　 B. boys　　 C. boies　　　 D. a boy

6. There are ten \_\_\_\_\_\_ in the picture.

　 A. sheeps B. deers C. horse D. cows

7. Look at these \_\_\_\_\_\_\_. They are my family members.

　A. photos　　 B. photoes　　 C. a photo　　 D. the photo

8. Susan has \_\_\_\_\_\_friends in China，she’s very lonely.

　A. few B. a few C. little D. a little

9. Look! These books \_\_\_\_\_ not yours. \_\_\_\_\_ are your father’s.

　A. is; It　　 B. are; They　　 C. are; It　　 D. is; They

10. There is \_\_\_\_\_ food on the table.

 A. lot of B. a lot C. lots of D. lots

【真题链接】

1. There are fifty 　 in our school. They are all friendly to us. **(2014 安顺中考)**

A. woman teachers B. women teacher

C. woman teacher D. women teachers

2. —Lily, let's make vegetable salad. How many \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_do we need?

 —One is enough. **(2014 贵阳中考)**

 A. oranges B. potato C. tomatoes

3. Mum, it’s so hot. Could I have some \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_? **(2014 龙东地区中考)**

A. hamburgers B. bread C. ice-cream

**【答案与解析】**

**Ⅰ. 写出下列单词的复数形式。**

1. apples 2. pears 3. oranges 4. bananas 5. strawberries

 6. hamburgers 7. tomatoes 8. potatoes 9. boys

 10. babies 11. knives 12. buses

**Ⅱ. 根据句意，从括号中选择恰当的词填空。**

1. Kate’s 2. uncle’s 3. father’s 4. Lily and Lucy’s 5. Jim’s and Sam’s

**Ⅲ. 用所给单词的适当形式填空。**

1. Women’s 2. women 3. Teachers’ 4. minutes’ 5. Mother’s

**Ⅳ. 单项选择。**

1. A。从对话的后面的回答和前面句子的谓语动词的形式可以判断是用可数名词的单数形式作主语，有形容词性物主代词修饰名词book，所以不再用冠词。

2. A. 表示Jack的姑姑的一个朋友，应该用双重所有格。

3. C。从句子的指示代词those和谓语动词be的形式are可以判断本句子是复数形式，所以后面的名词也要用它的复数形式，因为已经有物主代词，所以名词前不再加冠词。

4. B。hour是可数名词，又是以元音开头，所以一个小时应该用an hour。

5. B。本句子是考查可数名词的复数形式的用法。在数词three的后面用可数名词的复数形式，boy的复数形式是boys。

6. D。“10个……”，后面应该是可数名词复数，所以排除C；sheep的单复数都是sheep；deer是一个集合名词，本身就是复数的概念；故本题选D。

7. A。本句子的指示代词these是this的复数形式，所以它后面的可数名词也应该是复数形式，名词photo的复数形式是photos，不能加－es。

8. A。few, a few修饰可数名词；little, a little 修饰不可数名词；a few ,a little意为“一些”；few, little意为“几乎没有”。由“she’s very lonely” 可知，Susan几乎没有朋友，又因为朋友是可数名词，所以选A。

9. B。句子的主语these books是复数形式，所以后面的谓语动词be用复数形式are。第二个句子用代词代替前面句子的名词作主语，因为名词是复数形式，所以用代词的复数形式they。

 10. C。“lots of”等于“a lot of”，意思是“许多的，大量的”，用来修饰可数名词复数和不可数名词。

**【真题链接】**

1. D。句意为“我们学校有五十名教师，他们都对我们很友好。”woman的复数是women，teacher的复数是teachers。当woman修饰名词时，单复数要和后面的名词单复数一致。所以答案是D。

2. C。句意：Lily，让我们一起做蔬菜沙拉吧。我们需要多少个西红柿？“一个就够了”。本题考查名词辨析。orange橘子；potato土豆；tomato西红柿。 “how many”后通常跟可数名词复数形式，排除B，而A是水果不是蔬菜也排除，故选C。

3. C。本句意为：妈妈，太热了；我能吃点冰淇淋吗？A. hamburgers 汉堡；B. bread面包；C. ice-cream冰淇淋；由“hot”可知此处应该选C。