**【巩固练习】**

**一、写出下列名词的复数形式。**

　1. broom \_\_\_\_\_ car \_\_\_\_\_ tree \_\_\_\_\_ horse\_\_\_\_\_\_

　2. bus\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 　fox \_\_\_\_\_\_ branch \_\_\_\_\_ class\_\_\_\_\_\_

　3. baby \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ family \_\_\_\_\_ country\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

　4. radio \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ photo\_\_\_\_\_\_ piano\_\_\_\_\_\_

　5. knife \_\_\_\_\_\_ leaf\_\_\_\_\_ life\_\_\_\_\_ thief\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

　6. man\_\_\_\_ woman\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ child\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ foot\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

　7. woman teacher \_\_\_\_\_ apple tree \_\_\_\_\_ step son\_\_\_\_\_

**二、用所给名词的适当形式填空。**

1. How many\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(sheep) are there on the hill?

2. There is some\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(food) in the basket.

3. The baby has only two\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(tooth) now.

4. There is a lot of\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(water) in the bottle.

5. There are five\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(people) in his family.

6. Let’s take\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(photo), OK?

7. I have lots of\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(tomato) here.

8. The\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(leaf) on the tree turn yellow.

9. The\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(child) are playing games on the playground now.

10. Their\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(dictionary) look new.

11. I have three foreign friends. They are \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(American).

12. They are\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(woman) doctors.

13. Can you give me some bottles of \_\_\_\_ (orange), please?

14. There are many\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(fox) in the picture.

15. I would like some apple\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(juice). I am very thirsty.

**三、将下列词组译成汉语。**

1. 三杯牛奶 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_    2.  一袋大米\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

3. 三篮子苹果 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 4. 一碗面条\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

5. 四盒子书 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_      6. 六片面包\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

7. 五张纸\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_   8. 三听橘汁 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

9.八条新闻  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  10. 一箱香蕉 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**四、选择填空。**

1. The deer has four \_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. foot B. feet C. feets D. foots

2. Her two brothers are both \_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. policeman B. policemans C. policemen D. policemens

3. There are four \_\_\_\_\_ and two \_\_\_\_\_\_ in the group.

A. Japanese, Germen B. Japaneses, Germen C. Japanese, Germans D. Japaneses, Germans

4. Two \_\_\_\_\_\_ will come to the village.

A. woman-doctors B. women doctor C. women doctors D. woman doctors

5. Can you see nine \_\_\_\_\_ in the picture?

A. sheep B. dog C. pig D. horse

6. The \_\_\_\_\_ has two \_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. boys, watches B. boy, watch C. boy, watches D. boys, watch

7. The boy often brushes his \_\_\_\_\_ before he goes to bed.

A. tooth B. tooths C. teeth D. teeths

8. The Japanese \_\_\_\_ will not leave China until she finishes her study.

A. woman B. women C. man D. men

9. There are lots of \_\_\_\_\_ in the basket on the table.

A. tomatos B. tomato C. tomatoes D. tomatoss

10. The cat caught two \_\_\_\_\_\_ last night.

A. mouses B. mice C. mouse D. mices

【真题链接】

1. Yesterday Lucy told us such good that we are all amazed at it. (2015 青岛中考)

A. news B. ideas C. suggestion D. answer

2. There are fifty 　 in our school. They are all friendly to us. (2014 安顺中考)

A. woman teachers B. women teacher C. woman teacher D. women teachers

3. — After P.E., I often feel very thirsty. (2014 达州中考)

— Why not buy some \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to drink?

A. bread B. noodles C. apple juice D. teas

4. －When is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Day? (2014 东营中考)

－It’s on June 1st, Dave.

A. Child B. Children C. Child’s D. Children’s

5." Lily, let's make vegetable salad. How many \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_do we need?" "One is enough." (2014 贵阳中考)

A. oranges B. potato C. tomatoes

6. Mum, it’s so hot. Could I have some \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_? (2014 龙东地区中考)

A. hamburgers B. bread C. ice-cream

**【答案与解析】**

**一、写出下列名词的复数形式。**

1. brooms; cars; trees; horses

2. buses; foxes; branches; classes

3. babies; families; countries

4. radios; photos; pianos

5. knives; leaves; lives; thieves

6. men; women; children; feet

7. women teachers; apple trees; step sons

**二、用所给名词的适当形式填空。**

1. sheep 2. food 3. teeth 4. water 5. people 6. photos 7. tomatoes 8. leaves

9. children 10. dictionaries 11. Americans 12. women 13. orange 14. foxes 15. juice

**三、将下列词组译成汉语。**

1. three glasses of milk 2. a bag of rice 3. three baskets of apples 4. a bowl of noodles

5. four boxes of books 6. six pieces of bread 7. five pieces of paper 8. three cans of orange

9. eight pieces of news 10. a box of bananas

**四、选择填空。**

1. B。根据空前的four可知空中应该填名词的复数形式，foot的复数形式是feet，所以答案为B。

2. C。policeman的复数形式为policemen。

3. C。某国人的复数变化可根据口诀“中日不变，英法变，其余-s加后边”。Japanese的复数形式不变，还是Japanese；German的复数形式是Germans，所以答案为C。

4. C。前面的名词是man或woman的复合名词，变复数时，构成复合名词的两个名词全都要变成复数形式，所以答案为C。

5. A。根据空前的nine可知空中应该填名词的复数形式，sheep的复数形式还是sheep，其余选项中的名词都应该加上-s，所以答案为A。

6. C。根据谓语动词has可知第一个空应该填名词单数形式；根据two可知第二个空填名词的复数形式，watch的复数形式是加-es，所以答案为C。

7. C。tooth“牙齿”的复数形式是teeth。

8. A。根据从句当中的she可知空中应该填名词单数形式且为女性，所以答案为A。

9. C。tomato的复数形式为tomatoes，根据空前的lots of可知用复数形式。

10. B。mouse意为“老鼠”，其复数形式为mice。

**【真题链接】**

1. A。句意为“昨天露西告诉我们如此好的消息以至于我们都惊呆了。”本题考查的是such ……that……的用法。选项A(news)是不可数名词，因此在good前面不能加不定冠词a，而且符合句意，故正确；选项B (ideas)与后面的it矛盾，故错误；选项C (suggestion)是可数名词，因此要在good前面加不定冠词a，故错误；选项D (answer)是可数名词，因此要在good前面加不定冠词a，而且与句意不符，故错误。

2. D。句意为“我们学校有五十名教师，他们都对我们很友好。”woman的复数是women，teacher的复数是teachers。所以答案是D。

3. C。本句意为：——体育课之后，我经常会感到非常渴；——为什么不买苹果汁喝呢？因为上半句说到“thirsty”以及空后的“drink”可知，此处应该是选择喝的东西。故答案选C。A. bread面包；B. noodles面条；C. apple juice苹果汁；D. teas茶。

4. D。本题意为：——什么时候是六一儿童节？——Dave，是六月一号。Children’s Day儿童的节日，即六一儿童节。

5. C。句意：Lily，让我们一起做蔬菜沙拉吧。我们需要多少个西红柿？“一个就够了”。本题考查名词辨析。orange橘子；potato土豆；tomato西红柿。 “how many”后通常跟可数名词复数形式，排除B，而A是水果不是蔬菜也排除，故选C。

6. C。本句意为：妈妈，太热了；我能吃点冰淇淋吗？A. hamburgers 汉堡；B. bread面包；C. ice-cream冰淇淋；由“hot”可知此处应该选C。